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Generate PDF Add-On

Generate a PDF file from a single TWiki page

Introduction

This is a substantial re-write of the `TWiki:Codev.PrintUsingPDF` pdf script. It essentially accomplishes the same goal but with more integration with TWiki (e.g. use of TWiki variables for configuration and the TWiki rendering methods instead of using a hacked version of the `TWiki::view` for generating HTML) as well as more modular code structure (i.e. most of the logic is moved to a perl package).

We began using the `TWiki:Codev.PrintUsingPDF` pdf script to publish pages but found it somewhat TWiki unfriendly (no offense to the authors as it's a great idea). This version allows most of the script configuration (such as page size, table of contents, etc.) via preference variables in TWiki. It also allows header, footer, and title page configuration via TWiki topics.

Usage

- The simplest way to activate PDF printing, is to add `genpdf` to front of the `SKIN` setting. This will replace the PatternSkin 'Print Version' action with 'Generate PDF' e.g.

```
* Set SKIN = genpdf,pattern
```

- Like the `TWiki:Codev.PrintUsingPDF` pdf script, a page can be published by substituting `genpdf` for `view` in the topic URL.
- To make it even easier for novice TWiki users to use, we added a link (like edit and attach) to our `view.tmpl` to publish the current page (using the current topic as the document title). The line we added to our template is:

```
<a href="%SCRIPTURLPATH{genpdf}%/%WEB%/%TOPIC%?pdftitle=%TOPIC%">PDF</a>
```

- You may also choose to replace the Printable (`?skin=print`) targets in your favourite skin with

```
[[%SCRIPTURL{genpdf}%/%WEB%/%TOPIC%][Printable]]
```

- You can generate a PDF document containing all of the descendents of the base topic as separate chapters. For example, if you create a `ParentTopic`, then create `FirstChild` and `SecondChild` with `ParentTopic` as their parent topic, then create `GrandChildOne` with `FirstChild` as its parent (and so on), you get a tree like this:

```
ParentTopic
- FirstChild
  - GrandChildOne
  - GrandChildTwo
- SecondChild
  - GrandChildThree
```

If you add `'?pdfrecursive=on'` to the URL, all of the topics will be rolled into the PDF.

- You can generate a PDF of a specified revision of a topic by using the `rev` URL parameter. For example, if you add `'?rev=2'` to the URL, revision 2 of the topic rather than the latest revision is rendered into PDF.

Configuring the Script

The script can be configured either via URL parameters or web preference variables. URL parameters have precedence over web preference variables. If neither of these are present, the script will use hard-coded default variables. The general script configuration variables are explained in the next section while

header/footer and title page configuration are explained in subsequent sections.

General Configuration

The following table shows the various configuration variables and their meaning. The first column gives the variable to use if passed in the URL. The second column shows the variable to use if using a TWiki preference variable (i.e. Set VARIABLE =). The third column gives the default value if neither the URL nor TWiki preference variable is used. Note that URL variables have precedence over TWiki preference variables. For a more detailed description of the HTMLDOC related variables, see the HTMLDOC documentation at <http://www.htmldoc.org>.

URL Variable	Twiki Preference Variable	Default Value	
pdfbanner	GENPDFADDON_BANNER		Foobar Documentat
pdftitle	GENPDFADDON_TITLE		Writing Foobars
pdfsubtitle	GENPDFADDON_SUBTITLE		A short guide to cre
pdfheadertopic	GENPDFADDON_HEADERTOPIC		GenPDFHeaderFoc
pdftitletopic	GENPDFADDON_TITLETOPIC		GenPDFTitleTopic
skin	GENPDFADDON_SKIN	pattern	nat
cover	GENPDFADDON_COVER	print	print.nat
pdfrecursive	GENPDFADDON_RECURSIVE	undef	on
pdfformat	GENPDFADDON_FORMAT	pdf14	pdf12
pdftoclevels	GENPDFADDON_TOCLEVELS	5	3
pdfpagesize	GENPDFADDON_PAGESIZE	a4	letter
pdforientation	GENPDFADDON_ORIENTATION	portrait	landscape
pdfwidth	GENPDFADDON_WIDTH	860	1060
pdfheadershift	GENPDFADDON_HEADERSHIFT	0	+3

pdfkeywords	GENPDFADDON_KEYWORDS	%FORMFIELD{"KeyWords"}%	'foo, bar, baz, zip'
pdfsubject	GENPDFADDON_SUBJECT	%FORMFIELD{"TopicHeadline"}%	'Foobar document c
pdftoheader	GENPDFADDON_TOCHHEADER	...	1..
pdftocfooter	GENPDFADDON_TOCFooter	..i	.i.
pdfheader	GENPDFADDON_HEADER		.1.
pdffooter	GENPDFADDON_FOOTER		.1.
pdfheadfont	GENPDFADDON_HEADFOOTFONT		Helvetica-Bold
pdfheadfontsize	GENPDFADDON_HEADFOOTSIZE		12
pdfbodyimage	GENPDFADDON_BODYIMAGE		http://my.server.com
pdflogoimage	GENPDFADDON_LOGOIMAGE		http://my.server.com
pdfnumberedtoc	GENPDFADDON_NUMBEREDTOC	undef	True
pdfduplex	GENPDFADDON_DUPLEX	undef	True
pdfpermissions	GENPDFADDON_PERMISSIONS	undef	print,no-copy
pdfmargins	GENPDFADDON_MARGINS	undef	top:0.5in,bottom
pdfbodycolor	GENPDFADDON_BODYCOLOR	undef	#CCff99

pdfstruct	GENPDFADDON_STRUCT	book	webpage
-----------	--------------------	------	---------

If using TWiki preference variables, copy them to the appropriate web preferences page.


- Settings for the GenPDFAddOn Plugin
 - ◆ #Set GENPDFADDON_BANNER =
 - ◆ #Set GENPDFADDON_TITLE =
 - ◆ #Set GENPDFADDON_SUBTITLE =
 - ◆ #Set GENPDFADDON_HEADERTOPIC =
 - ◆ #Set GENPDFADDON_TITLETOPIC =
 - ◆ #Set GENPDFADDON_SKIN =
 - ◆ #Set GENPDFADDON_COVER =
 - ◆ #Set GENPDFADDON_RECURSIVE =
 - ◆ #Set GENPDFADDON_FORMAT =
 - ◆ #Set GENPDFADDON_TOCLEVELS =
 - ◆ #Set GENPDFADDON_PAGESIZE =
 - ◆ #Set GENPDFADDON_ORIENTATION =
 - ◆ #Set GENPDFADDON_WIDTH =
 - ◆ #Set GENPDFADDON_HEADERSHIFT =
 - ◆ #Set GENPDFADDON_KEYWORDS =
 - ◆ #Set GENPDFADDON_SUBJECT =
 - ◆ #Set GENPDFADDON_TOCHHEADER =
 - ◆ #Set GENPDFADDON_TOCFooter =
 - ◆ #Set GENPDFADDON_HEADER =
 - ◆ #Set GENPDFADDON_FOOTER =
 - ◆ #Set GENPDFADDON_HEADFOOTFONT =
 - ◆ #Set GENPDFADDON_HEADFOOTSIZE =
 - ◆ #Set GENPDFADDON_BODYIMAGE =
 - ◆ #Set GENPDFADDON_LOGOIMAGE =
 - ◆ #Set GENPDFADDON_NUMBEREDTOC =
 - ◆ #Set GENPDFADDON_DUPLEX =
 - ◆ #Set GENPDFADDON_PERMISSIONS =
 - ◆ #Set GENPDFADDON_MARGINS =
 - ◆ #Set GENPDFADDON_BODYCOLOR =
 - ◆ #Set GENPDFADDON_STRUCT =

Limiting the PDF Generation Region

The add-on allows the user to define the region of the topic that should be included in the PDF generation (much like the TWiki `%STARTINCLUDE%` and `%STOPINCLUDE%` variables. In this case, HTML comments are used instead. Everything between these two comments will be included in the PDF generation. The rest of topic will be excluded.

- Use `<!-- PDFSTART -->` to mark the starting point in the topic for PDF generation.
- Use `<!-- PDFSTOP -->` to mark the stopping point in the topic for PDF generation.

Note that there can be multiple PDFSTART and PDFSTOP comment pairs in a single topic to selectively include/exclude multiple sections of the topic in the PDF document. (If you view this page in `raw` mode or edit it, you'll see an example of multiple PDFSTART/PDFSTOP sections to exclude the TWiki table of contents). If no PDFSTART/PDFSTOP comment pair appears in the topic, the entire topic text is used. In general, this should not be a problem except for title topics that include forms as the form meta-data will show up in a fairly illegible manner at the end of the document. Therefore, for topics that reference forms, a PDFSTART comment should be placed at the beginning of the topic and a PDFSTOP should be placed at the end.

 **NOTE:** all `%META:` tags are removed from the base topic. If you want to display form data, you should add `%FORMFIELD{"field"}%` tags to the topic or title topic.

Creating and Configuring a Title Page

The add-on allows the user to use a topic as a title page for PDF generation. Earlier versions of the add-on required that the title page be expressed using pure HTML as the title page topic was not TWiki rendered. The latest version of add-on, however, does full TWiki rendering of the title topic page like any other TWiki topic. In addition, the following variables can be passed with the URL to override their settings elsewhere (e.g. in the web preferences or TWiki preferences pages).

Also note that the PDFSTART and PDFSTOP HTML comments should be placed at the beginning and end of title topic. An example title page can be found at [GenPDFExampleTitleTopic](#).

Creating and Configuring Headers and Footers

The add-on also allows the user to configure header and footer formats for both the main section of the document and the table of contents. Configuring the main header and footer is much like configuring a title page. You can select a TWiki topic to use for the header and footer. Remember to wrap the HTML comments that HTMLDOC uses for the header and footer between `<!-- PDFSTART -->` and `<!-- PDFSTOP -->` tags. The add-on will perform TWiki common variable substitution within the HTMLDOC header/footer HTML comments. This will allow TWiki variables (such as `%REVINFO{web="%WEB%" topic="%Basetopic%"}%`) to be embedded in the headers and footers.

See the HTMLDOC documentation at <http://www.htmldoc.org> for details of the format of the header and footers. In addition, the `genpdf` script will perform variable substitution for the `%GENPDFADDON _BANNER%`, `%GENPDFADDON _TITLE%`, and `%GENPDFADDON _SUBTITLE%` variables as it does for the title page. Finally, the PDFSTART and PDFSTOP HTML comments should be placed at the beginning and end of header/footer topic. An example header/footer page can be found at [GenPDFExampleHeaderFooterTopic](#).

Frequently Asked Questions

How do I stop the table of contents from being generated?

For some topics, like User topics, it doesn't make any sense to have a table of contents generated so add `'pdftoclevels=0'` as a URL parameter.

When I do a recursive PDF of WebHome it doesn't include all topics

That's because some topics distributed with TWiki don't have a parent association. If you *really* want to include every topic in the web, you should reparent them all with WebHome as the parent.

Add-On Installation Instructions

Note: You do not need to install anything on the browser to use this add-on. The following instructions are for the administrator who installs the add-on on the server where TWiki is running.

- Install `htmldoc` from <http://www.htmldoc.org/> (optionally use the patch in the Addon's zip file for headers on every page)
- Download the ZIP file from the Add-on Home (see below)
- Unzip `GenPDFAddOn.zip` in your twiki installation directory. Content:

File:	Description:
<code>data/TWiki/GenPDFAddOn.txt</code>	Add-on topic
<code>data/TWiki/GenPDFAddOnDemo.txt</code>	Example topic
<code>data/TWiki/GenPDFExampleTitleTopic.txt</code>	Example title topic
<code>data/TWiki/GenPDFExampleHeaderFooterTopic.txt</code>	Example header and footer topic
<code>bin/genpdf</code>	Add-on script
<code>lib/TWiki/Contrib/GenPDFAddOn.pm</code>	Add-on perl package
<code>lib/TWiki/Contrib/GenPDFAddOn/Config.spec</code>	
<code>templates/view.genpdf.tpl</code>	

- Adjust the script ownership to match your webserver configuration (e.g. `chown nobody genpdf`) if needed.
- Make sure the script is executable (e.g. `chmod 755 genpdf`).
- **Adjust the perl path in the `genpdf` script to match your perl installation location.**
- **⚠ BEFORE TWiki-4** Add the variable `$htmldocCmd = "/path/to/htmldoc";` to your `lib/TWiki.cfg` file so TWiki can find the location of the `htmldoc` executable. Look for `$fgrepCmd`.
- **⚠ TWiki-4 and later** Configure the `$TWiki::cfg{Extensions}{GenPDFAddOn}{htmldocCmd} = "/path/to/htmldoc";` using `configure` (in the `Extensions` section)
- **💡** Copy the preferences from above and paste them into `TWikiPreferences`, or the `WebPreferences` topic for a single web.
- Test if the installation was successful:
 - ◆ Try loading this page
 - ◆ If it doesn't work, check your webserver logs for any problems. The most common issue is probably an `htmldoc` installation problem.

Known Bugs

- **Verbatim text runs off the page.** This is a limitation of HTMLDOC. Preformatted text may run off the edge of the page and be truncated.
- **HTMLDOC crashes with segmentation faults.** Eg it fails to generate TWikiDocumentation. I managed to get it to work a few times, but it generally fails. The error returned is `Conversion failed: 'Inappropriate ioctl for device' at /var/www/twiki/lib/TWiki/Contrib/GenPDFAddOn.pm line XXX`
- **Some pages don't have a header.** HTMLDOC breaks the page for every level 1 heading (Eg. `<h1>`) but it doesn't write a header for the new page, so topics with lots of level 1 headings and not much content don't seem to have any headers. Therefore I patched `htmldoc-1.8.24` to force a header for every new page:

```

*** htmldoc-1.8.24/htmldoc/ps-pdf.cxx   Sat Oct 30 05:53:59 2004
--- htmldoc-1.8.24/htmldoc/ps-pdf_force_header.cxx   Tue Jun 13 02:12:28 2005
*****
*** 1465,1471 ****

    pspdf_prepare_heading(page, print_page, pages[page].header, top,
                          page_text, sizeof(page_text),
!                          page > chapter_starts[chapter] ||
                          OutputType != OUTPUT_BOOK);
    pspdf_prepare_heading(page, print_page, pages[page].footer, 0,
                          page_text, sizeof(page_text));
--- 1465,1472 ----

    pspdf_prepare_heading(page, print_page, pages[page].header, top,

```

```


        page_text, sizeof(page_text),
! /*      page > chapter_starts[chapter] || */
!      1 || /* force heading onto chapter front page */
        OutputType != OUTPUT_BOOK);
pspdf_prepare_heading(page, print_page, pages[page].footer, 0,
        page_text, sizeof(page_text));

```

Add-On Info

- Set SHORTDESCRIPTION = Generate a PDF file from a single TWiki page

Add-on Author:	TWiki:Main/BrianSpinar , TWiki:Main/WadeTurland
Copyright:	© 2005-2006 TWiki:Main.BrianSpinar 2008 TWiki:Main.SvenDowideit © 2007-2014 TWiki:Main.TWikiContributors
License:	GPL (GNU General Public License)
Add-on Version:	2014-01-08
Change History:	
2014-01-08:	TWikibug:Item7405 : the genpdf script ignores the rev= URL parameter -- TWiki:Main.HideyoImazu
2013-10-10:	TWikibug:Item7361 : GenPDFAddOn fails with pdfrecursive=on URL parameter -- TWiki:Main.HideyoImazu
2012-12-12:	TWikibug:Item7083 : GenPDFAddOn throws exception "Not a GLOB reference" at FCGI.pm line 125 -- TWiki:Main.YaojunFei
2012-12-12:	TWikibug:Item7082 : GenPDFAddOn doesn't work when HTML source doesn't have an "h1" tag. -- TWiki:Main.YaojunFei
2011-01-24:	TWikibug:Item6638 : Fix for TWiki-5.0; doc improvements; changing TWIKIWEB to SYSTEMWEB -- TWiki:Main.PeterThoeny
02 Jul 2008	added support for <code>VIEW_TEMPLATE</code> and <code>COVER</code> ; fixed rendering of anchor and img tags; added <code>pdfstruct</code> parameter to print unstructured webpages as well; TWiki:Main.MichaelDaum
25 Jun 2008	added <code>template</code> activation and Configure script spec file TWiki:Main.SvenDowideit
25 Jun 2008	security and TWiki 4.2 fixes TWiki:Main.SvenDowideit
2 Nov 2007	Added new header and footer control (Bugs:Item4916) and fixed generation of wrong TWiki page (Bugs:Item4915)
23 Oct 2007	Fixed Bugs:Item4452 & Bugs:Item4885 , compatibility with Perl 5.6 and missing images with SSL certificates
31 Aug 2007	Fixed Bugs:Item4530 , improper rendering of lists
13196	Removed <code>nop</code> tags before sending to <code>htmldoc</code> , fixed Bugs:Item3549
11673	TWiki:Main/RickMach updated MIME type to pdf from x-pdf, fixed bug preventing disabling the TOC
9716	TWiki:Main/CrawfordCurrie added content-disposition header to files, so they download using a sensible file name
9683	TWiki:Main/CrawfordCurrie updated for TWiki-4
Version 0.6 (28 Jun 2005)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Less aggressive regex for removing twikiNewLink spans so it doesn't break when using the <code>TWiki:Plugins.SpacedWikiWordPlugin</code> • Added 'recursive' preference to include chapters for all descendents of the base topic • Use <code>File::Spec->tmpdir</code> to specify the default directory for temporary files
Version 0.5 (16 Jun 2005)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Redirect to 'oops' URLs if permission denied or topic does not exist.

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Removed twikiNewLink spans from title page so they render as normal text (without the blue ? mark). Fully qualify image/href URLs on the title page. Changed temp files to use OO style 'new File::Temp;' for better code portability.
Version 0.4 (13 Jun 2005)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Better security (now calls <code>system(\$TWiki::htmlDocCmd, @htmlDocArgs)</code>) Checks return code of <code>htmlDoc</code> and returns an error on failure Validation of preferences  Preferences changed to comply with TWikiPlugins standard Better HTML3.2 compatibility for <code>htmlDoc</code> 1.8.24 (downgrades a few elements) Full integration of PDF META tags (optionally using 2 FORMFIELDS): <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ <code>==%FORMFIELD{"TopicHeadline"}%==</code> for PDF Subject field ◆ <code>==%FORMFIELD{"KeyWords"}%==</code> for PDF Keywords field ◆ all other PDF fields use topic info More <code>htmlDoc</code> options (margins, permissions, numbered TOC, logoimage, headfont) using preferences Removed <code>%toc%</code> fields so it only uses HTMLDOC's TOC Title topic <i>and</i> header/footer topics are now fully rendered Fixed the heading shifting function Fully qualify links, making the document portable HTMLDOC output goes to a temp file instead of stdout Temp files now use 'GenPDFAddOn' prefix. (Eg. <code>/tmp/GenPDFAddOn1wr3C48ibd.html</code>)
Version 0.3 (12 Apr 2005)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Added full TWiki rendering to title topic page Added TWiki common variable expansion to header/footer topic page
Version 0.2 (26 Mar 2005)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Fixed bug with table of contents generation (i.e. it was always generated even if <code>pdftoclevels</code> was set to 0) Now allow multiple <code>PDFSTART/PDFSTOP</code> pairs within a single page to include/exclude multiple sections of the same page Added Brent Robert's fix to allow operation with latest version (1.8.24) of HTMLDOC
Version 0.1 (30 Jan 2005)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Initial version
CPAN Dependencies:	File::Temp (if for some reason you don't already have it installed)
Other Dependencies:	HTMLDOC (http://www.htmlDoc.org)
Perl Version:	5.005 or above
License:	GPL
Add-on Home:	http://TWiki.org/cgi-bin/view/Plugins/GenPDFAddOn
Feedback:	http://TWiki.org/cgi-bin/view/Plugins/GenPDFAddOnDev
Appraisal:	http://TWiki.org/cgi-bin/view/Plugins/GenPDFAddOnAppraisal

Related Topic: GenPDFAddOnDemo, GenPDFExampleHeaderFooterTopic, GenPDFExampleTitleTopic, TWikiAddOns